

## **March 2020 IR Presentation**

### **Forward-Looking Statements**





This presentation contains forward-looking statements ("FLS") which are protected as FLS under the PSLRA, and which are based on management's current expectations and beliefs, as well as a number of assumptions concerning future events. The assumptions and estimates underlying FLS are inherently uncertain and are subject to a wide variety of significant business and economic uncertainties and competitive risks that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in the prospective information. Accordingly, there can be no assurance CVR Energy, Inc. (together with its subsidiaries, "CVI", "CVR Energy", "we", "us" or the Company") will achieve the future results we expect or that actual results will not differ materially from expectations. Statements concerning current estimates, expectations and projections about future results, performance, prospects, opportunities, plans, actions and events and other statements, concerns, or matters that are not historical facts are FLS and include, but are not limited to, statements regarding future: crude oil capacities; access to crude oil and condensate fields; EBITDA and capacities of our logistics assets; crude oil and condensate production, quality, pricing, price advantages and gathering; pipeline access; fertilizer distribution costs, netback pricing (and maximization thereof), marketing agreements and utilization rates; access to crude oils and shale oils; complexity; optionality of our marketing network; blending and RIN generation; product mix; conversion and distillate yields; strategic value of our locations; cost of operations; throughput and production; favorability of the macro environment including increased shale oil production, takeaway capacity, price advantages, product demand, growth of global economies sustainably or at all, price environment, impacts of IMO 2020 including the ability of the Company to benefit therefrom, exports, unemployment, Renewable Identification Number ("RIN") prices, regulatory environments, energy developments and exports; crude oil and condensate differentials; crack spreads; diesel demand and gasoline production; demand for light sweet and heavy sour crude oil; exposure to Brent/WTI differential; liquid volume yield; impacts of Tier 3 including sulfur credit pricing, premium/subgrade spreads, octane value, ability of our refineries to comply with sulfur specifications and the impact of our capital projects; dividends and balance sheet strength; strategic initiatives including EHS improvements, RINs exposure, biodiesel blending, development of wholesale or retail businesses, expansion of optionality to process WCS, light shale oil and/or natural gasoline, liquid yield improvement at Wynnewood by 3.5% or at all, reduction of lost opportunities and capture rates; capital expenditures, turnaround expense and turnaround timing and activities; the crude optionality, Isom and HF mitigation projects including the costs, timing, returns, benefits and impacts thereof; global and domestic nitrogen demand and consumption; population growth; amount of arable farmland; biofuels consumption; diet evolution; product pricing and capacities; logistics optionality; rail access and delivery points; sustainability of production; demand growth and supply/demand imbalance; corn demand, stocks, uses, pricing, consumption, production, planting and yield; continued safe and reliable operations; and other matters.

You are cautioned not to put undue reliance on FLS (including forecasts and projections regarding our future performance) because actual results may vary materially from those expressed or implied as a result of various factors, including, but not limited to those set forth under "Risk Factors" in the Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and any other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission by CVR Energy, Inc. ("CVI") or CVR Partners, LP ("UAN"). These FLS are made only as of the date hereof. Neither CVI nor UAN assume any obligation to, and they expressly disclaim any obligation to, update or revise any FLS, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

Certain financial information in this presentation (including EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA) are not presentations made in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP") and use of such terms varies from others in the same industry. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered as alternatives to income from continuing operations, income from operations or any other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP. Non-GAAP financial measures have important limitations as analytical tools, and you should not consider them in isolation or as substitutes for results as reported under GAAP. This presentation includes a reconciliation of certain non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP.

### **Mission and Values**



#### **Our Guiding Principles**

**Our mission is** to be a top-tier North American petroleum refining and nitrogen-based fertilizer company as measured by safe and reliable operations, superior financial performance and profitable growth.

**Our core values** define the way we do business every day to accomplish our mission. The foundation of our company is built on these core values. We are responsible to apply our core values in all the decisions we make and actions we take.



#### **Safety -** We always put safety first.

The protection of our employees, contractors and communities is paramount. We have an unwavering commitment to safety above all else. If it's not safe, then we don't do it.



#### **Environment -** We care for our environment.

Complying with all regulations and minimizing any environmental impact from our operations is essential. We understand our obligation to the environment and that it's our duty to protect it.



#### **Integrity -** We require high business ethics.

We comply with the law and practice sound corporate governance. We only conduct business one way – the right way with integrity.



#### **Corporate Citizenship** - We are proud members of the communities where we operate.

We are good neighbors and know that it's a privilege we can't take for granted. We seek to make a positive economic and social impact through our financial donations and contributions of time, knowledge and talent of our employees to the places where we live and work.



#### **Continuous Improvement -** We foster accountability under a performance-driven culture.

We believe in both individual and team a success. We foster accountability under a performance-driven culture that supports creative thinking, teamwork and personal development so that employees can realize their maximum potential. We use defined work practices for consistency, efficiency and to create value across the organization.

### **Company Overview**



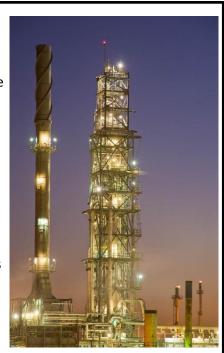
#### Mid-Continent Focused Refining & Fertilizer Businesses

**CVR Energy** is a diversified holding company primarily engaged in the petroleum refining and nitrogen fertilizer manufacturing industries. CVR Energy's Petroleum segment is the larger of the two businesses and is comprised of two Mid-Continent complex refineries and associated logistics assets. Our Nitrogen Fertilizer business is comprised of our ownership of the general partner and 34 percent of the common units of CVR Partners, LP.

#### Petroleum Segment



- 2 strategically located Mid-Continent refineries close to Cushing, Oklahoma
- 206,500 bpd of nameplate crude oil capacity
- Direct access to crude oil and condensate fields in the Anadarko Basin
- Complimentary logistic assets with potential EBITDA of approximately \$70 million per year
- Historical space on key pipelines provides access to quality and price advantaged crude oil – 100% exposure to WTI-Brent differential
- 97% liquid volume yield & 42% distillate yield<sup>(1)</sup>



### Fertilizer Segment



- CVI owns the general partner and 34% of the common units of CVR Partners, LP (NYSE: UAN)
- 2 strategically located facilities serving the Southern Plains and Corn Belt
- Well positioned to benefit from low feedstock cost environment
- Consistently maintained high utilization rates at production facilities
- Marketing agreement with LSB Industries Pryor, OK, facility's UAN production



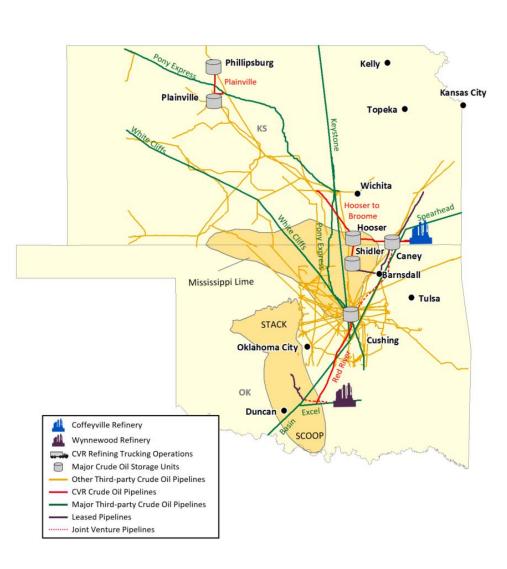


## **PETROLEUM SEGMENT**

### **Asset Footprint**

# **Energy**

#### Strategically Located Assets near Cushing and SCOOP/STACK



#### **Mid-Continent Refineries**

Nameplate crude oil capacity of 206,500 bpd across two refineries

2019 total throughput of 215,971 bpd

Average complexity of 10.8

Located in Group 3 of PADD II

#### **Cushing & SCOOP/STACK Centric**

Refineries are strategically located ~ 100 to 130 miles from Cushing, OK

Historical space on key pipelines

Access to domestic conventional and locally gathered shale oils and Canadian crude oils

#### **Logistics**

Crude oil gathering system with access to over 250,000 bpd of production across Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma and Missouri

 4Q19 SCOOP/STACK gathering increased over 45% Y/Y as we increased focus on these high quality crude oils

Logistics asset portfolio includes over 430 miles of owned or JV pipelines, over 7 million barrels of total crude oil and product storage capacity and 39 LACT units

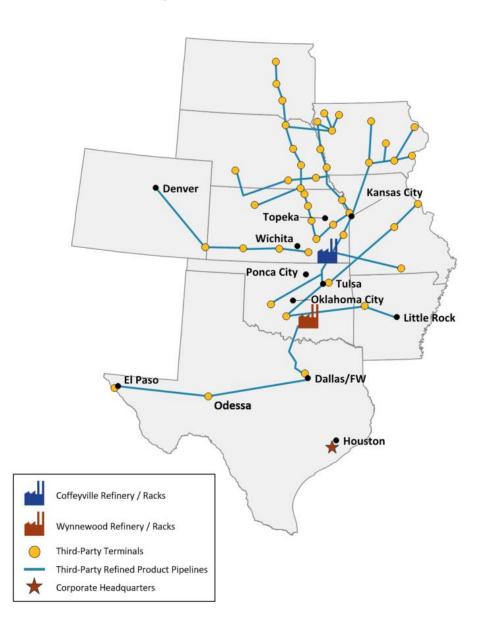
### **Strategically Located Mid-Con Refineries**



#### **Multiple Takeaway Options Provide Product Placement Flexibility**

#### **Marketing Network Optionality**

- Marketing activities focused in central midcontinent area via rack marketing, supplying customers nearby and at terminals on thirdparty distribution systems
  - Rack marketing enables the sale of blended products, allowing CVR to capture the RIN
- Majority of refined volumes flow north on Magellan system or NuStar pipelines
- Flexibility to ship product south into Texas markets as well
- Over 100 product storage tanks with shell capacity of over 4 million barrels across both refineries

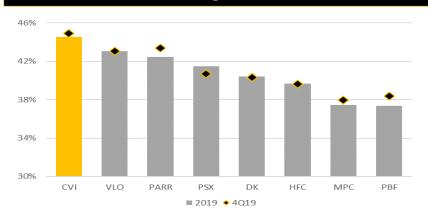


### **High-Quality Refining Assets**

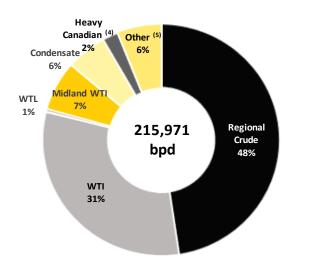
# **Energy**

### **Favorable Product Mix and Low-Cost Operations**

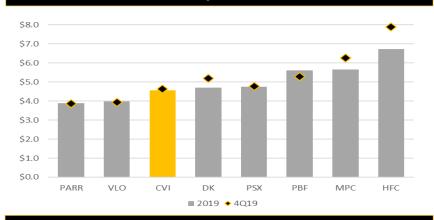




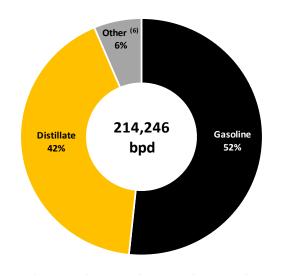
#### Total Throughput<sup>(2)</sup>



#### Consolidated Low Cost Operator<sup>(2) (3)</sup>



#### **Total Production**(2)



- 1) Based on crude oil throughputs
- 2) Based on total throughputs for the last twelve months ended December 31, 2019
- (3) Operating expenses based on per barrel of total throughput
- 4) Currently have pipeline space up to 35,000 bpd but has historically been more economic to sell heavy crude oils in Cushing, Oklahoma
- (5) Other includes natural gasoline, isobutane, normal butane and gas oil
- (6) Other includes pet coke, NGLs, slurry, sulfur and gas oil, and specialty products such as propylene and solvents; excludes internally produced fuels

### **Favorable Macro Environment**



#### **Supply and Demand Fundamentals Supportive of Constructive Outlook**



### **Feedstock Supply**

- Increasing U.S. shale oil production
- Limited Canadian pipeline and rail takeaway capacity
- Access to price-advantaged crude oils
- Low natural gas prices benefits Petroleum & Fertilizer segments



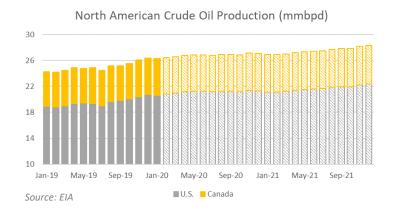
#### **Product Demand**

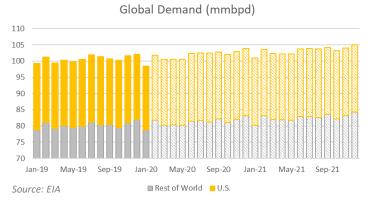
- Global economies aligned for sustainable growth
- Sustained product demand driven by:
  - Lower price environment
    Tier 3 Gasoline
  - IMO 2020
    Exports
    Low Unemployment

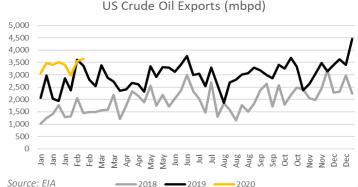


### **Industry Landscape**

- Constructive regulatory environment
- Positive Energy development in the U.S.
- Need to export incremental light crude production should drive sustained Brent – WTI differential





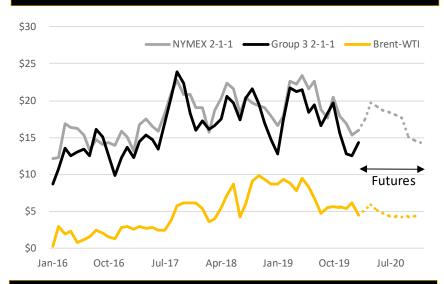


### **Favorable Macro Environment**

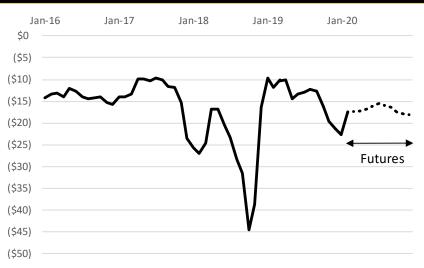


#### Forward Crack Spreads and Crude Differentials Remain Attractive

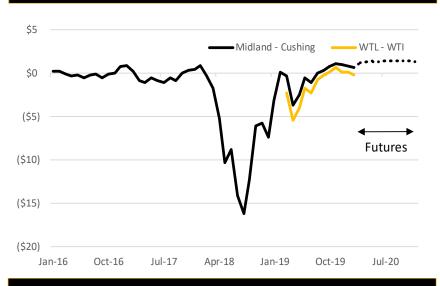
#### 2-1-1 Crack Spreads & Brent-WTI Differentials (\$/bbl)



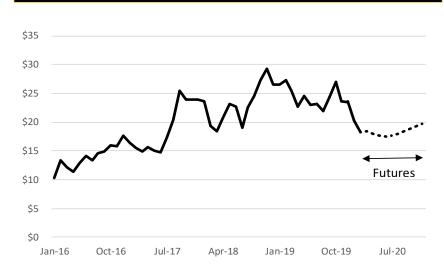
#### WCS – WTI Differential (\$/bbl)



#### Midland-Cushing and WTL-WTI Differentials (\$/bbl)



#### WTI-Based ULSD Crack Spread (\$/bbl)



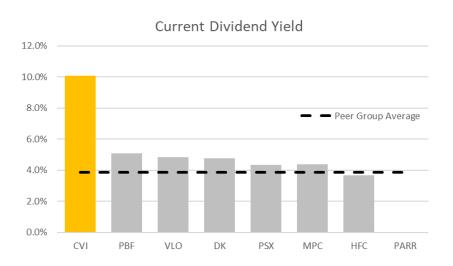
Source: Market view as of February 25, 2020

### **Industry Leading Dividend Yield & Leverage**

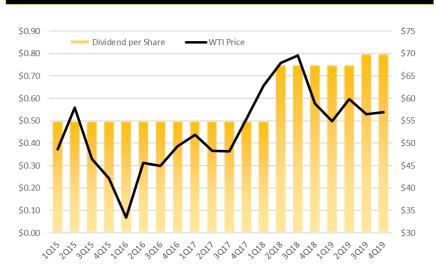


#### **Best in Class Dividend and Balance Sheet**

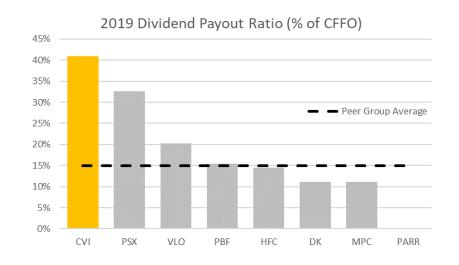
#### Current Dividend Yield<sup>(1)</sup> over 2x Peer Group Average



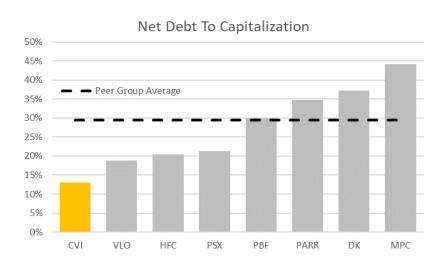
#### **Consistent Dividend Payouts Despite Oil Price Volatility**



#### Dividend Payout Ratio Also >2x Peer Average



#### Peer-Leading Leverage Position(1)(2)



(2) Based on balance sheet as of December 31, 2019

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on closing prices on February 25, 2020

### **Strategic Initiatives**



#### Focus on Maximizing Reliability, Increasing Feedstock Flexibility & Premium Production

## Environmental, Health and Safety

#### Continue to improve in all Environmental, Health and Safety matters. Safety is Job 1

✓ 2019 total recordable incident rate declined 11% Y/Y, following a reduction of over 50% in 2018. Process Safety Tier 1 rate for 2019 declined 50% Y/Y. Environmental events in 2019 declined 14% Y/Y, following a reduction of over 35% in 2018.

# Focus on Crude Quality & Differentials

## Leverage our strategic location and our proprietary gathering system to deliver high quality and cost-efficient crude oil to our refineries

✓ Increased 4Q19 SCOOP gathering by over 45% Y/Y as we eliminated activity in other non-strategic regions. Gathering approx. 140,000 bpd in the SCOOP, working toward 200,000 bpd goal

## Reduce our RIN Exposure

## Reduce our RIN exposure through increased biodiesel blending and building a wholesale/retail business

✓ Internal RINs generation increased to 22% for 2019, an increase of 25% since the beginning of '18, in part by blending biodiesel across both refinery racks and selling more aviation fuel

## **Expand Coffeyville Feedstock Flexibility**

## Expand our optionality to process additional light shale oil, condensate and natural gasoline at the Coffeyville refinery

✓ Project under development; potential capital investment of \$200M if approved, with expected returns over 40%

#### Increase Liquid Yields at Wynnewood

#### Improve liquid yield recovery at the Wynnewood refinery by 3.5%

✓ Benfree repositioning project placed in service 1Q19. Board recently approved Isomerization project; expected capital investment of \$117M with expected returns over 40%.

## Reduce Lost Opportunities

#### Reduce lost opportunities and improve capture rates

✓ Total lost profit opportunities for 2019 declined by over 30% from 2018

### **Long-Term Value Creation Projects**



Increase Feedstock Flexibility & Improve Liquid Yield at Coffeyville

### **Crude Optionality at Coffeyville**

If approved, this project would increase Coffeyville's capacity to run natural gasoline to 10,000 bpd and/or increase light shale crude oil and condensate processing

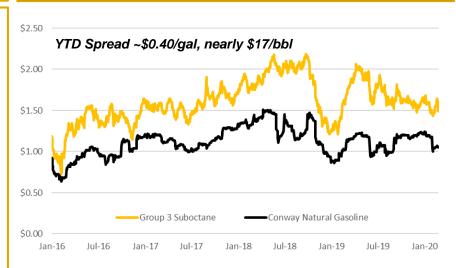
- Additional naphtha hydrotreating capacity
- Additional C5 / C6 isomerization capacity
- Create Tier III gasoline flexibility / premium production

Schedule A engineering design is complete and now finalizing detailed cost estimate

Timing for completion is expected to be in 2023

Total capital cost currently estimated at approximately \$200 million

#### **Group 3 Gasoline vs. Conway Natural Gasoline (\$/gal)**



The impact of Tier 3 Gasoline specs on this spread in 2020 is yet to be determined

#### **Project Economics**

Total Capital Spend Estimate: \$200 million

Expected Internal Rate of Return: 40% or higher

Potential Annual EBITDA Uplift: \$80 million+(1)

### **Long-Term Value Creation Projects**



Increase Feedstock Flexibility & Improve Liquid Yield

### **Isomerization Unit at Wynnewood**

#### Intended to:

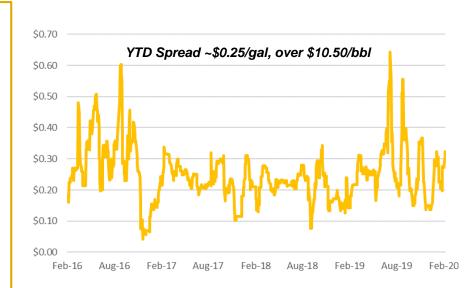
- Run more SCOOP/STACK light crude oils and condensates
- Improve liquid volume yield and increase distillate yield
- Increase capability to produce additional premium gasoline (typically >\$0.25/gal. uplift)
- Reduce benzene content of gasoline generate more credits

Schedule A design work is complete, including detailed engineering and equipment purchases

Achieved Board approval at the end of 2019, subject to continuing internal project approval processes

Project completion targeted for 2022

#### **Group 3 Premium Gasoline Spread over Subgrade (\$/gal)**



#### **Project Economics**

**Total Capital Spend Estimate: \$117 million** 

**Expected Internal Rate of Return: 40% or higher** 

Potential Annual EBITDA Uplift: \$34 million

### **Long-Term Value Creation Projects**



#### **Environmental Mitigation Project with Liquid Yield Enhancement**

### **HF Mitigation Project at Wynnewood**

#### Intended to:

- Eliminate the use of hydrofluoric (HF) acid catalyst in the alkylation unit
- Also expected to increase liquid yield and production of premium gasoline at Wynnewood

HF mitigation alone would cost approximately \$36 million with no EBITDA uplift. Currently evaluating multiple technologies to replace the HF acid catalyst while also adding yield enhancements.

Expect to complete Schedule A engineering design in and select a technology by the end of 2020

If approved, timing for project completion is expected to be in 2023

Potential to implement similar design at Coffeyville



#### **Project Economics**

**Total Capital Spend Estimate: \$90 million** 

Expected Internal Rate of Return: 40% or higher on

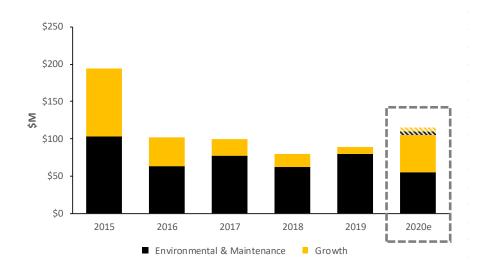
net spending of \$54 million

Potential Annual EBITDA Uplift: \$29 million+(1)

### **Capital Expenditures and Turnarounds**

# **Energy**

#### **Disciplined Approach to Capital Spending**

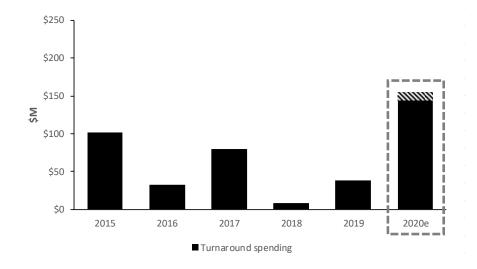


#### 2020 Total Capex budget of \$105M - \$115M

Environmental and Maintenance spending planned at \$55M - \$60M

Growth capex budgeted at \$50M - \$55M

Approximately \$45M - \$55M of growth-related projects will require additional approvals before moving forward



#### 2019 Turnaround spending planned at \$145M - \$155M

Coffeyville refinery planned turnaround began at the end of February. Expected 40 to 50-day turnaround at a total cost of \$130 to \$140 million.

 2020 budget includes some planning costs ahead of the Wynnewood 2021 turnaround

Note: As December 31, 2019



## **FERTILIZER SEGMENT**

### Solid Trends in Fertilizer Demand Growth

#### **Global and Domestic Demand for Nitrogen Remains Strong**



# Global nitrogen consumption increased by 15% between 2008 and 2018 driven by:

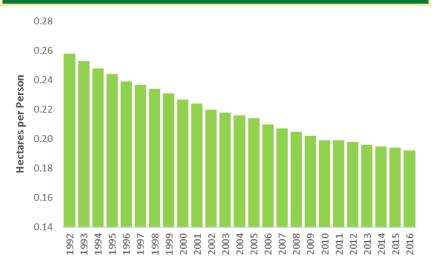
- Population growth
- Decrease in arable farmland per capita
- Biofuel consumption
- Continued evolution to more proteinbased diets in developing countries

#### 130 -120 -110 -10

2022

2025

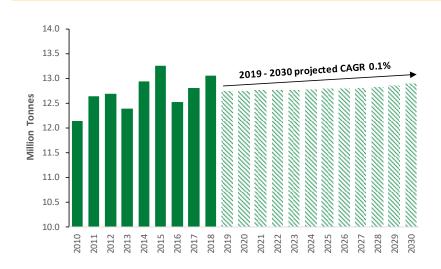
#### **Global Arable Land per Capita**



#### **US Nitrogen Consumption**

2016 2017 2018 2019 2020

**Global Nitrogen Consumption** 



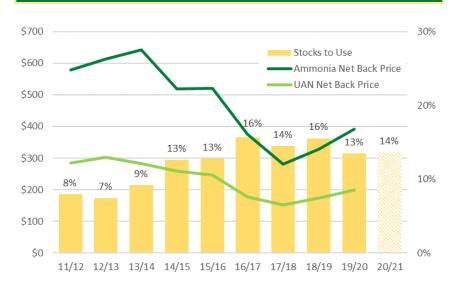
Source: Fertecon, World Bank

### **U.S Nitrogen Supply & Demand**

#### **Domestic Supply and Demand Picture is More Balanced**

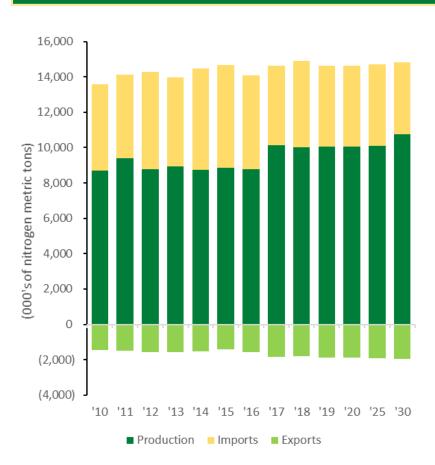


#### **Corn Stocks to Use Compared to Netback Fertilizer Pricing**



- Nitrogen fertilizers represent approximately 15% of farmers' cost structure and significantly improves yields
- UAN prices increased \$26/ton from 2018 to 2019, or 15% Y/Y
- Major global nitrogen capacity build cycle largely complete in 2017/2018. Additional tons have been absorbed by the market, though imports have increased recently following EU tariffs on Russia and Trinidad
- Product demand currently expected to exceed new supply for the next several years

#### **US Nitrogen Supply**



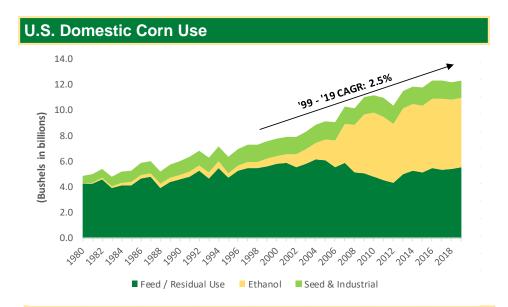
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### Strong Demand for Corn in the U.S.

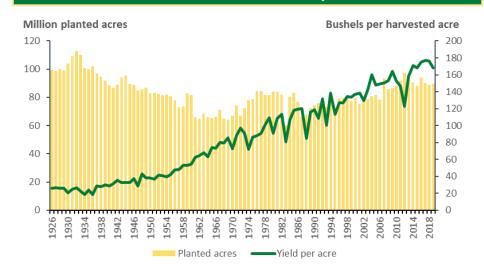
#### **Increasing Corn Consumption is Positive for Nitrogen Demand**



- Corn has a variety of uses and applications, including feed grains, ethanol for fuel and food, seed and industrial (FSI)
- Feed grains
  - ~96% of domestic feed grains are supplied by corn
  - Consumes ~37% of annual corn crop<sup>(1)</sup>
- Ethanol
  - Consumes ~38% of annual corn crop<sup>(1)</sup>
- Corn production driven more by yield than acres planted
- Nitrogen is low on the cost curve for farmers



#### **Domestic Corn Planted Acres and Yield per Acre**

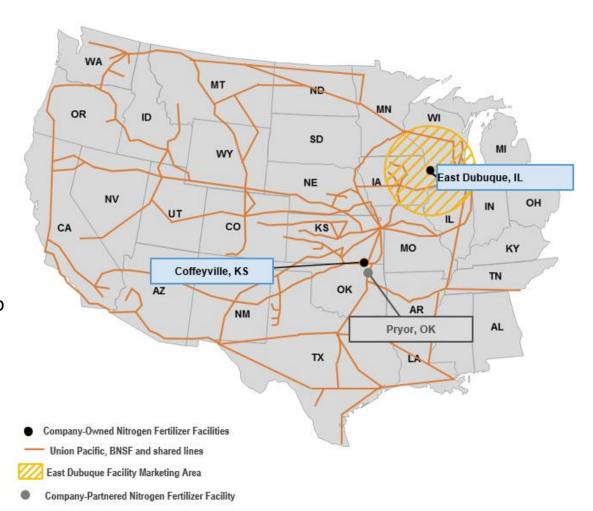


### **Strategically Located Assets**

### **Well-Positioned in Premium Pricing Regions**



- Large geographic footprint serving the Southern Plains and Corn Belt region
- Well positioned to minimize distribution costs and maximize net back pricing
- New rail loading rack at Coffeyville increases logistics optionality west of the Mississippi River due to access to both UP and BNSF delivery points
- Production sustainability due to storage capabilities at the plants and offsite locations
- Marketing agreement with LSB Industries Pryor, OK, facility's UAN production

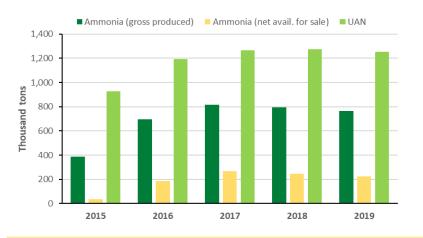


### **Key Operating Statistics**

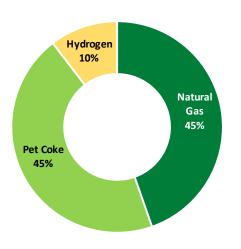
#### **Consistent High Utilization at Both Facilities**



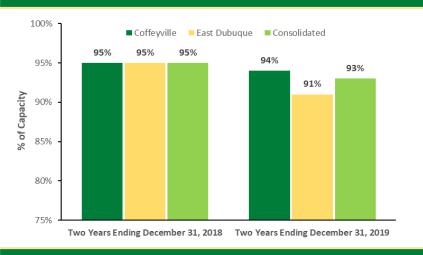
### **Consolidated Production Volumes**



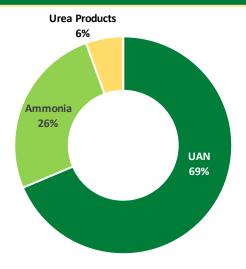
### Consolidated Feedstocks Costs<sup>(2)</sup>



### Ammonia Utilization<sup>(1)</sup>



#### Consolidated Sales Revenue<sup>(2)(3)</sup>

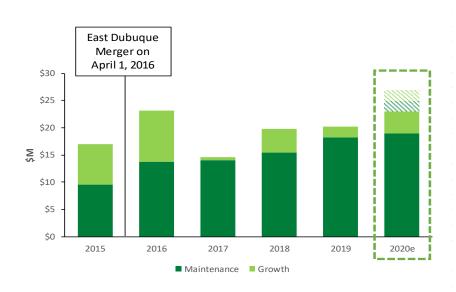


- Adjusted by planned turnarounds.
- 2) For the last twelve months ended December 31, 2019.
- (3) Excludes freight.

### **Capital Expenditures and Turnaround Expenses**

#### **Primarily Focused on Maintenance Spending**



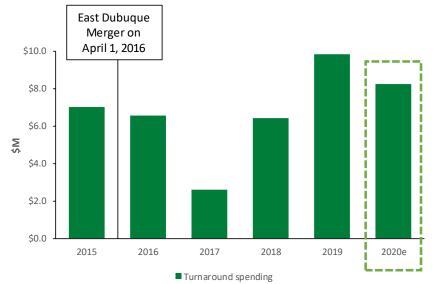


#### 2020 Total Capex budget of \$23M - \$27M

Environmental and Maintenance spending planned at \$19M - \$21M

Growth capex budgeted at \$4M - \$6M

Growth capex budget comprised of a number of smaller projects



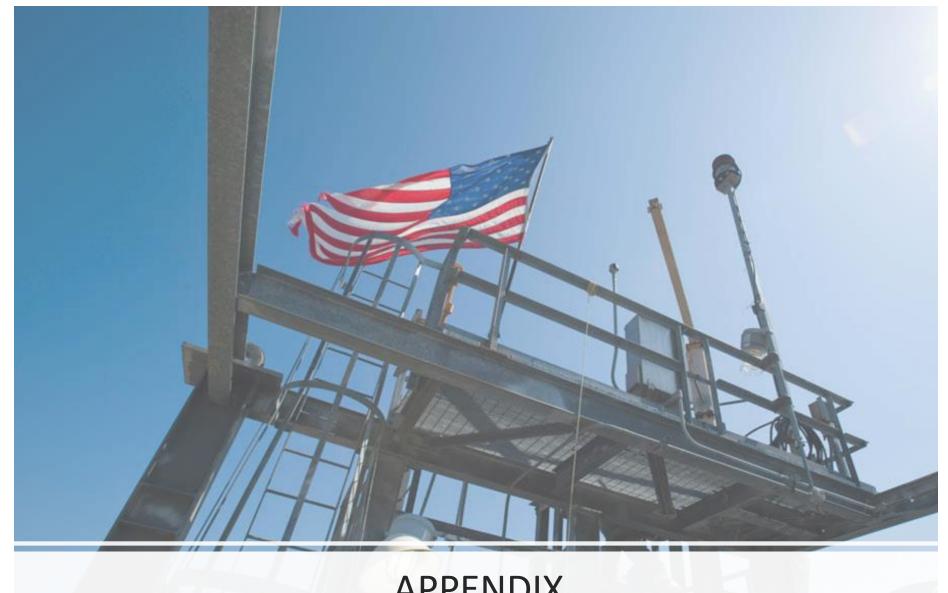
#### 2020 Turnaround spending planned at \$8M

Coffeyville turnaround scheduled for the Fall of 2020

East Dubuque turnaround completed in October 2019

Coffeyville and East Dubuque are on alternating two-year turnaround schedules

Note: As of June 30, 2019



# **APPENDIX**



EBITDA represents net income (loss) before (i) interest expense, net, (ii) income tax expense (benefit) and (iii) depreciation and amortization expense.

**Adjusted EBITDA** as it relates only to our Fertilizer segment represents EBITDA adjusted to exclude consolidated turnaround expense and other non-recurring items which management believes are material to an investor's understanding of the Company's underlying operating results.

**Available Cash for Distribution** represents Adjusted EBITDA reduced for cash reserves established by the board of directors of CVR Partners, LP's general partner for (i) debt service, (ii) maintenance capital expenditures, (iii) turnaround expenses and, to the extent applicable, (iv) reserves for future operating or capital needs that the board of directors of our general partner deems necessary or appropriate, if any. Available cash for distribution may be increased by the release of previously established cash reserves, if any, and other excess cash, at the discretion of the board of directors of CVR Partners L.P.'s general partner.

**Direct Operating Expenses per Throughput Barrel** represents direct operating expenses for the Company's Petroleum segment divided by total throughput barrels for the period, which is calculated as total throughput barrels per day times the number of days in the period.

**Refining Margin** represents the difference between the Company's Petroleum segment net sales and cost of materials and other.

**Refining Margin adjusted for Inventory Valuation Impact** represents Refining Margin adjusted to exclude the impact of current period market price and volume fluctuations on crude oil and refined product inventories recognized in prior periods. The Company records its commodity inventories on the first-in-first-out basis. As a result, significant current period fluctuations in market prices and the volumes we hold in inventory can have favorable or unfavorable impacts on its refining margins as compared to similar metrics used by other publicly-traded companies in the refining industry.

**Refining Margin and Refining Margin adjusted for Inventory Valuation Impact, per Throughput Barrel** represents Refining divided by the total throughput barrels during the period, which is calculated as total throughput barrels per day times the number of days in the period.

Note: Due to rounding, numbers presented within this section may not add or equal to numbers or totals presented elsewhere within this document



(In USD Millions)

CVR Energy, Inc.	2015		2016		2017		2018		1Q 2019		2Q 2019		3Q 2019		4Q 2019		20	019
Net Income	\$	350	\$	10	\$	258	\$	366	\$	102	\$	128	\$	104	\$	28	\$	362
Add: Interest expense and other financing costs, net of interest income		47		83		109		102		26		26		26		24		102
Add: Income tax expense (benefit)		105		(19)		(220)		79		35		41		34		19		129
Add: Depreciation and amortization		199		229		258		274		67		78		71		71		287
EBITDA	\$	701	\$	303	\$	405	\$	821	\$	230	\$	273	\$	235	\$	142	\$	880

### Petroleum Segment

(In USD Millions, except per bbl data)

10	Q 2019	20	Q 2019	30	Q 2019	40	Q <b>201</b> 9		2019
\$	317	\$	308	\$	334	\$	244	\$	1,203
	19		20		20		20		79
\$	16.55	\$	15.66	\$	16.34	\$	12.47	\$	15.26
\$	(32)	\$	-	\$	1	\$	(12)	\$	(43)
	285		308		335		232		1,160
	19		20		20		20		79
ċ	14 00	ċ	15 60	ċ	16 27	ċ	11 96	ċ	14.71
	\$ \$ \$	19 \$ 16.55 \$ (32) 285	\$ 317 \$ 19 \$ 16.55 \$ \$ \$ (32) \$ 285 \$ 19	\$ 317 \$ 308 19 20 \$ 16.55 \$ 15.66 \$ (32) \$ - 285 308 19 20	\$ 317 \$ 308 \$ 19 20 \$ 16.55 \$ 15.66 \$ \$ \$ 285 308 19 20	\$ 317 \$ 308 \$ 334 19 20 20 \$ 16.55 \$ 15.66 \$ 16.34 \$ (32) \$ - \$ 1 285 308 335 19 20 20	\$ 317 \$ 308 \$ 334 \$ 19 20 20 \$ 20 \$ \$ 16.55 \$ 15.66 \$ 16.34 \$ \$ \$ \$ 285 308 335 \$ 19 20 20 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	\$ 317 \$ 308 \$ 334 \$ 244 19 20 20 20 20 \$ 16.55 \$ 15.66 \$ 16.34 \$ 12.47 \$ (32) \$ - \$ 1 \$ (12) 285 308 335 232 19 20 20 20	\$ 317 \$ 308 \$ 334 \$ 244 \$ 19 20 20 20 \$ 20 \$ \$ 16.55 \$ 15.66 \$ 16.34 \$ 12.47 \$ \$ \$ \$ (32) \$ - \$ 1 \$ (12) \$ 285 308 335 232 19 20 20 20

Direct Operating Expense per throughput barrel	10	2019	2Q	2019	3	Q 2019	40	2019	7	2019
Direct operating expenses	\$	92	\$	91	\$	86	\$	91	\$	359
Throughput (bpd)	2	21,481	21	12,806		216,283	2	212,729	2	215,840
Total Throughput (mm bbls)		20		19		20		20		79
Direct operating expenses per total throughput barrel	\$	4.45	\$	4.75	\$	4.40	\$	4.63	\$	4.56



(In USD Millions)

CVR Partners, LP	2	015	2016		2	017	2	018	1Q	2019	2Q 2019		3Q 2019		4Q 2019		2019
Net Income (loss)	\$	62	\$	(27)	\$	(73)	\$	(50)	\$	(6)	\$	19	\$ (	23)	\$	(25) \$	(35)
Add: Interest expense and other financing costs, net of interest income		7		49		63		63		16		16		16		16	63
Add: Income tax expense (benefit)		-		0		0		(0)		(0)		0		-		0	(0)
Add: Depreciation and amortization		28		58		74		72		17		25		18		20	79
EBITDA	\$	97	\$	80	\$	64	\$	84	\$	26	\$	60	\$	11	\$	11 \$	107
Add: Turnaround expenses		7		7		3		6		-		0		7		3	10
Add: Loss on extinguishment of debt		-		5		-		-		-		-		-		-	-
Add: Expenses associated with the East Dubuque Facility acquisition		2		3		-		-		-		-		-		-	-
djusted EBITDA		107	\$	95	\$	67	\$	90	\$	26	\$	60	\$	18	\$	14 \$	117

(In USD Millions)

CVR Partners, LP	2	015	2	016	2	017	20	018	1Q	2019	2Q 2	019	3Q 20	19	4Q 201	)	2019
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	107	\$	95	\$	67	\$	90	\$	26	\$	60	\$	18	\$ 14	1 \$	117
Less: Debt service		(6)		(46)		(60)		(59)		(15)		(15)	(	15)	(1	5)	(60)
Less: Maintenance capital expenditures		(10)		(14)		(14)		(15)		(3)		(1)		(7)	(	7)	(18)
Less: Turnaround expenses		(7)		(7)		(3)		(6)		-		(0)		(7)	(3	3)	(10)
Less: Cash reserves for future operating needs		-		-		-		-		-		(5)		-			(5)
Less: Cash reserves for future turnaround expenses		(8)		-		-		-		-		(7)		-			(7)
Less: Cash reserves for maintenance capital expenditures		-		-		-		-		-		(16)		-			(16)
Less: Expenses associated with East Dubuque Facility acquisition		(2)		(3)		-		-		-		-		-			-
Add: Impact of purchase accounting		-		13		-		-		-		-		-			-
Add: Available cash associated with East Dubuque 2016 first quarter		-		6		-		-		-		-		-			-
Add: Release of previously established cash reserves		7		-		-				-		-		18	-	7	26
Available cash for distribution	\$	81	\$	45	\$	(10)	\$	10	\$	8	\$	15	\$	8	\$ (4	l) \$	27



### Reconciliation of Projected Logistics Net Income to Projected Logistics EBITDA

(Annual, USD Millions)

Projected Logistics Net Income	\$ 49	to	\$ 55
Income tax expense	10	to	12
Depreciation & amortization	 6	to	 8
Projected Logistics EBITDA	\$ 65	to	\$ 75

# Reconciliation of Projected Isomerization Project Net Income to Projected Isomerization Project EBITDA (Annual, USD Millions)

Projected Isomerization Project EBITDA (1)	\$ 34
Depreciation & amortization	6
Income tax expense	7
Projected Isomerization Project Net Income	\$ 21

<sup>(1)</sup> Represents the lowest projected uplift

## 2020 Estimated Capital Expenditures



			2019	Actual			2020 Estimate (1)(2)													
								Maintenance Growth							Total					
	Maint	tenance	Gr	owth		Total	L	.ow		High		Low		High		Low		High		
Petroleum	\$	79	\$	10	\$	89	\$	55	\$	60	\$	50	\$	55	\$	105	\$	115		
Nitrogen Fertilizer		18		2		20		19		21		4		6		23		27		
Other		5		-		5		5		8		-		-		5		8		
Total	Ś	102	Ś	12	Ś	114	Ś	79	Ś	89	Ś	54	Ś	61	Ś	133	Ś	150		

### Simplified Organizational Structure



