# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

### FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): September 6, 2023

### CVR ENERGY, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

001-33492

(Commission File Number)

**Delaware** (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

**61-1512186** (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

2277 Plaza Drive, Suite 500
Sugar Land, Texas 77479
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (281) 207-3200

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the same of the same	the filing obligation of the registrant under any of	the following provisions:								
$\hfill\square$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)										
□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)										
$\hfill\Box$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (1	17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))									
□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))										
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:										
Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered								
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share	CVI	The New York Stock Exchange								
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in chapter). $$	Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.40	5 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of thi								
Emerging growth company $\square$										
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to us the Exchange Act. $\Box$	ise the extended transition period for complying w	vith any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of								

#### Item 7.01. Regulation FD Disclosure

Beginning September 6, 2023, the Company will be using the Investor Presentation (the "Investor Presentation"), which contains forward-looking statements, in meetings with certain current and potential investors and analysts. The Investor Presentation, available on the Investor Relations page of the Company's website at www.CVREnergy.com, is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K ("Current Report") and is incorporated herein by reference

The information in this Current Report and Exhibit 99.1 is being furnished, not filed, pursuant to Items 7.01 and 9.01 of Form 8-K. Accordingly, the information in Items 7.01 and 9.01 of this Current Report, including Exhibit 99.1, will not be subject to liability under Section 18 of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and will not be incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document filed by the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, unless specifically identified therein as being incorporated by reference. The furnishing of information in this Current Report, including Exhibit 99.1, is not intended to, and does not, constitute a determination or admission by the Company that the information in this Current Report, including Exhibit 99.1, is material or complete, or that investors should consider this information before making an investment decision with respect to any security of the Company or any of its affiliates.

#### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits

#### (d) Exhibits

The following exhibit is being "furnished" as part of this Current Report:

Exhibit <u>Number</u>

Number <u>Exhibit Description</u>

99.1 <u>Investor Presentation to be used beginning September 6, 2023.</u>

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (the cover page XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: September 6, 2023

CVR Energy, Inc.

By:

/s/ Dane J. Neumann

Dane J. Neumann

Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, Treasurer and Assistant Secretary





**Investor Presentation** 

September 2023

# Forward-Looking Statements





This presentation contains forward-looking statements ("FLS") which are protected as FLS under the PSLRA, and which are based on management's current expectations and beliefs, as well as a number of assumptions on concerning future events. The assumptions and estimates underlying IS are inherently uncertain and are subject to a wide uncertained in the prospective information. Accordingly, there can be no assurance CVR Energy, Inc. (together with its subsidiaries, "CVI", "CVR Energy", "we", "us" or the Company") will achieve the future results we expect or that actual results will not differ materially from expectations. Statements concerning current estimates, expectations and projections about future results are prospects, opportunities, plans, actions and events and other statements, concerns, or materials that are not historical facts are FLS and include, but are not limited to, statements reparring future: safe and reliable operations; financial performance, profitable growth; compliance with regulations; ability to minimize environmental impacts; increasing focus on nenewable production, energy transition and lower carbon emissions; percentage ownership of CVP Partners common units and its general partner; crude oil capacities; strategic value in control control control control of the properties of the control of the control of the properties of the control o

You are cautioned not to put undue reliance on FLS (including forecasts and projections regarding our future performance) because actual results may vary materially from those expressed or implied as a result of various factors, including, but not limited to those set forth under "Risk Factors" in the Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and any other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission by CVR Energy, Inc. ("CVI") or CVR Partners, LP ("UAN"). These FLS are made only as of the date hereof. Neither CVI nor UAN assume any obligation to, and they expressly disclaim any obligation to, update or revise any FLS, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

#### Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Certain financial information in this presentation (including EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA) are not presentations made in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP") and use of such terms varies from others in the same industry. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered as alternatives to income from continuing operations; in some from operations or any other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP. Non-GAAP financial measures have important limitations as analytical tools, and you should not consider them in isolation or as substitutes for results as reported under GAAP. This presentation includes a reconciliation of certain non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP.

## Mission and Values





Our mission is to be a top tier North American renewable fuels, petroleum refining, and nitrogen-based fertilizer company as measured by safe and reliable operations, superior financial performance and profitable growth.

Our core values define the way we do business every day to accomplish our mission. The foundation of our company is built on these core values. We are responsible to apply our core values in all the decisions we make and actions we take.



### Safety - We always put safety first.

The protection of our employees, contractors and communities is paramount. We have an unwavering commitment to safety above all else. If it's not safe, then we don't do it.



#### Environment - We care for our environment.

Complying with all regulations and minimizing any environmental impact from our operations is essential. We understand our obligation to the environment and that it's our duty to protect it.



#### Integrity - We require high business ethics.

We comply with the law and practice sound corporate governance. We only conduct business one way - the right way with integrity.



### Corporate Citizenship - We are proud members of the communities where we operate.

We are good neighbors and know that it's a privilege we can't take for granted. We seek to make a positive economic and social impact through our financial donations and contributions of time, knowledge and talent of our employees to the places where we live and work.



#### Continuous Improvement - We foster accountability under a performance-driven culture.

We believe in both individual and team a success. We foster accountability under a performance-driven culture that supports creative thinking, teamwork, diversity and personal development so that employees can realize their maximum potential. We use defined work practices for consistency, efficiency and to create value across the organization.

# **Company Overview**





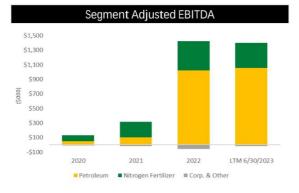
### Company Highlights

Founded: 2006

· Headquarters: Sugar Land, TX

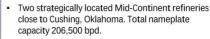
• Employees: 1,450+

Description: CVR Energy is a diversified holding company primarily engaged in the petroleum refining and nitrogen fertilizer manufacturing industries, with an increasing focus on the production of renewable biofuels, the energy transition, and lower carbon emissions. CVR Energy has two primary business segments: Petroleum and Nitrogen Fertilizer. Our renewables business is comprised of our Renewable Diesel Unit at Wynnewood, the results of which are not currently reflected in our reportable segments.1



## **Business Segments**

#### Petroleum Segment:



- Direct access to crude oil and condensate fields in the Anadarko and Arkoma Basins.
- · Complimentary logistics assets and access to multiple key pipelines provide a variety of price advantaged crude oil supply options - 100% exposure to Brent - WTI differential.
- 97% liquid volume yield and 93% yield of gasoline and distillate.2



#### Nitrogen Fertilizer Segment:

- · CVR Energy owns the general partner and 37% of the common units of CVR Partners, LP (NYSE:
- Two strategically located facilities serving the Southern Plains and Corn Belt.
- Primarily engaged in the production of the nitrogen fertilizers ammonia and urea ammonium nitrate (UAN).
- Diverse feedstock exposure through petroleum coke and natural gas.

Our renewables business does not meet the definition of a reportable segment as defined under Accounting Standards Codification Topic 280.
 Based on total throughputs; for the twelve months ended June 30, 2023.

# **Strategic Priorities**





Focus on EH&S Performance	Focusing on improvements in Environmental, Health and Safety Maters – Safety is Job #1 Consolidated total recordable incident rate (TRIR) declined 63% in 2022 compared to 2021. Petroleum segment and Fertilizer segment achieved 20% and 86% reductions, respectively, in TRIR in 2022 vs. 2021.
Preserve Cash Flow	Concentrating capital spending on projects that are critical to safe, reliable operations, with growth projects limited to renewables and high-return projects in refining  Growth capital spending focused on renewables and high-return projects in refining (i.e. Diesel Yield Optimization and Wynnewood HF Acid Replacement). Coffeyville Refinery turnaround completed in early April 2023 and next turnaround is planned for Wynnewood in 2024. No turnarounds planned at fertilizer facilities until 2025.
Maintain Balance Sheet & Liquidity	Positioned to take advantage of strong market conditions and potential near-term opportunities  Preserving our strong balance sheet with total liquidity position of \$937MM <sup>(1)</sup> excluding CVR Partners at the end of 2Q 2023. Increased liquidity position by approximately 39% from year end 2022. Currently intending to hold higher levels of cash on the balance sheet to offset the potential for a growing Wynnewood RIN liability.
Focus on Crude Oil Quality & Differentials	Leveraging our strategic location and proprietary gathering system to deliver high value neat crude oils to our refineries Gathering volumes in 2Q 2023 averaged approx. 145,000 bpd, an increase of 20,000 bpd from 2Q 2022. Working to further increase volumes and reduce purchases of Cushing WTI. Transportation and product yield advantages from gathered crude oil typically \$0.50 - \$1.00 per bbl relative to Cushing WTI.
Grow our Renewables Business	Participating in the energy transition through the production of renewables and reducing the carbon footprint of our operations while minimizing our exposure to Renewable Identification Numbers (RINs)  Wynnewood renewable diesel unit (RDU) completed in April 2022. Pretreatment unit (PTU) under construction and approximately 75% complete. Coffeyville Fertilizer Facility continuing carbon capture and sequestration activities.
Maximize Returns to Investors	Focusing on free cash flow generation to maximize cash returns to investors Over the past four quarters CVR Energy's regular and special dividends have totaled \$3.90 per share, and CVR Partners' distributions have totaled $26.84$ per common unit. CVR Energy's annualized dividend yield of $6.1\%$ is the highest among the independent refiners.
1) Total liquidity as of June 30,	2023 comprised of \$682MM of cash and availability under the CVR Refining ABL of \$255MM.

Total liquidity as of June 30, 2023 comprised of \$682MM of cash and availability under the CVR Refining ABL of \$255MM.
 As of 8/31/2023 closing price.

# Capital Allocation Strategy





### **Key Priorities:**

- Create long-term value through safe, reliable operations and continuously optimizing core refining, renewables, fertilizer and associated logistics assets;
- Invest in high return projects that are complimentary to existing assets and improve feedstock supply or improve capture rate and product placement;
- · Provide above average cash returns to investors through dividends/distributions and buybacks when value added; and
- · Protect the balance sheet by maintaining appropriate liquidity, reducing cost of capital and optimizing capital structure.

#### Non-Discretionary Asset Continuity

Safety, reliability and environmental compliance are core to CVR's management philosophy

- Approximately \$100MM in annual sustaining and regulatory capex, allocated to assets through a continuous assessment process.
- Run-rate annual refining turnaround investment of \$75MM over a five-year cycle to maximize asset utilization and reduce downtime exposure.

#### Discretionary Investment

Strategically invest in asset development and businesses that diversify and enhance core assets

- 30% target IRR for traditional refining organic projects.
- 20% target IRR for renewables-focused investments as these assets typically garner higher multiples.
- Evaluate merger and acquisition activity as opportunities arise that diversify market exposure or offer significant synergy.

#### Financial Discipline & Investor Returns

Maintain an attractive investment profile by focusing on free cash flow generation for cash returns to stockholders

- Target an above average cash return yield for stockholders and unitholders.
- Repurchase stock/units/debt only when value added.
- Divest non-core or non-revenue generating assets.
- Ensure adequate liquidity to operate the business while returning or investing excess cash.
- Maintain debt levels and capital structure profile in line with or exceeding peer group.

CVR Energy declared a special dividend of \$1.00 per share and a regular dividend of \$0.50 per share for 2Q 2023.

Over the past four quarters regular and special dividends have totaled \$3.90 per share.

# **ESG Highlights**







### Environmental

- Renewable diesel unit start-up at the Wynnewood Refinery in April 2022.
- Wynnewood Refinery feedstock pretreatment unit (PTU) construction & installation expected to be complete in 4O 2023.
- Average reduction of 1 million metric tons per year of carbon dioxide equivalent emissions since 2020 in the Fertilizer segment.
- Manufactured hydrogen and ammonia that we believe would qualify as "blue" with carbon capture and sequestration through enhanced oil recovery.
- Reduced total recordable injury rate in the Petroleum Segment by 20% in 2022 compared to 2021.
- Reduced total recordable injury rate in the Fertilizer Segment by 86% in 2022 compared to 2021.



#### Social

- Diversity is a key component of our Mission & Values.
- Site-Level Community Impact Committees steer local contributions, sponsorships and volunteer activities.
- Volunteerism Policy providing employees paid time off to volunteer.
- Company-wide Diversity & Inclusion training
- Remote Work Policy supporting employee engagement and retention.



## Governance

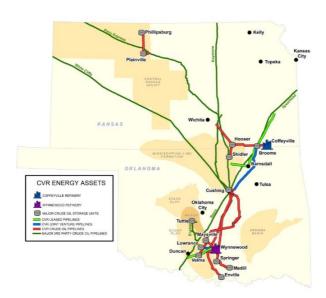
- Board-level ESG oversight.
- Annual Code of Ethics & Business Conduct Acknowledgement for all employees and directors.
- Average tenure of CVR Energy and CVR Partners Directors is less than nine years.
- Standing EH&S Committee chaired by independent Director and former Assistant Administrator for Enforcement of the EPA.
- More than 75% of Executive Compensation is variable and tied to Company performance.

We make modern life possible through the products we manufacture while contributing to the economic well-being of our employees and the communities where we operate.



# **Asset Footprint**





### Mid-Continent Refineries

Nameplate crude oil capacity of 206,500 bpd across two refineries

- 2Q 2023 total throughput of 201,075 bpd
- FY 2022 total throughput of 205,288 bpd; Crude oil capacity utilization of approximately 92%

Average complexity of 10.8

Located in Group 3 of PADD II

### Crude Oil Sourcing Optionality

- Refineries are strategically located ~ 100 to 130 miles from Cushing, OK with access to domestic conventional and Canadian crude oils.
- Crude oil pipeline and truck gathering systems with access to production at the wellhead across Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma and Missouri.
- Historical space on key pipelines provide a variety of crude oil supply options; Reversed Red River pipeline connecting Wynnewood to Cushing.
- Contracted space on Keystone and Spearhead pipelines for up to 35,000 bpd of Canadian crude oil deliveries.
- Current logistics asset portfolio includes over 950 miles of owned or JV pipelines, over 7 million barrels of total crude oil and product storage capacity, 39 LACT units and 112 crude oil and LPG tractor-trailers.

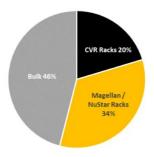
# Strategically Located Mid-Con Refineries

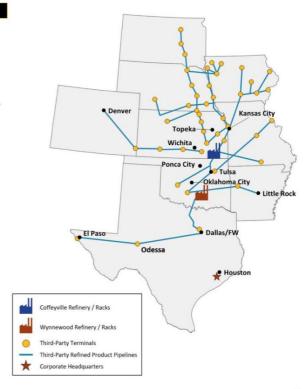


### Multiple Product Sales Outlets

Focused on maximizing refined product netbacks and participating in renewable fuel blending economics and internal generation of RINs whenever possible. For YTD 2023 through June:

- Approximately 20% of refined product sales were across CVR's refinery racks where we capture 100% of the RIN value.
- Approximately 34% of product sales were across Magellan and NuStar racks where we have opportunities to participate in renewable blending economics and capture of RINs at certain locations
- Approximately 46% of product sales were to the bulk market where we retain 15% of the value of RINs.





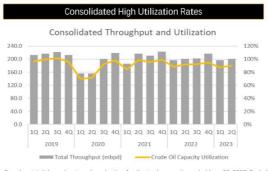
# **High-Quality Refining Assets**

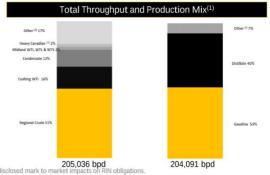






Peer group includes: Delek US Holdings, HF Sinclair, Marathon Petroleum, Par Pacific, PBF Energy, Phillips 66 and Valero.



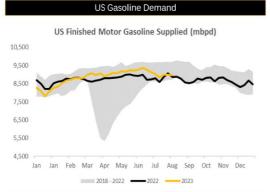


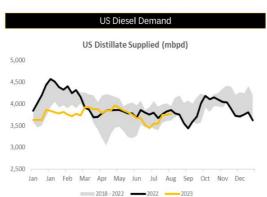
- Based on total throughputs and production for the twelve months ended June 30, 2023. Excludes publicly disclosed mark to market impacts on RIN obligations. Operating expenses based on per barrel of total throughput for the twelve months ended June 30, 2023. CVR Energy has contracted pipeline space up to 35,000 bpd but it has historically been more economic to sell heavy crude oils in Cushing, Oklahoma. Other includes light crude oils from the Rockies, natural gasoline, isobutane, normal butane and gas oil. Other includes pet coke, NGIs, slurry, sulfur and as an il. and especially products such a product such a product such as products and products and products such as products and products and products such as products and products and products and products and products and products and products are products are products and products are products and products are products and products are products and products are products are products and products are products and products are product and products are p

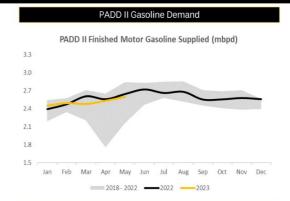
- Other includes pet coke, NGLs, slurry, sulfur and gas oil, and specialty products such as propylene and solvents; excludes internally produced fuels.

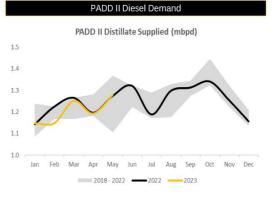
# **Constructive Macro Environment**







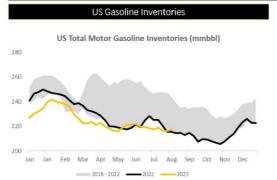


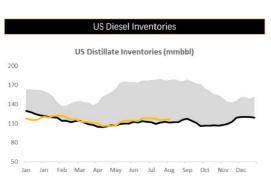


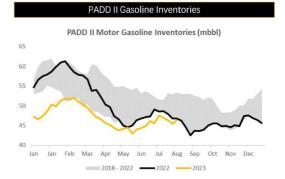
Source: EIA 11

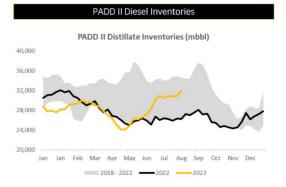
# **Constructive Macro Environment**







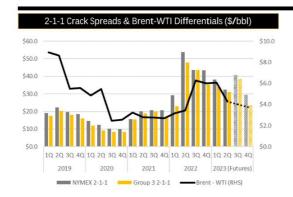


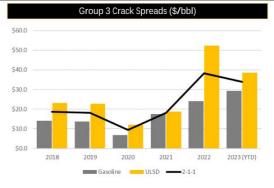


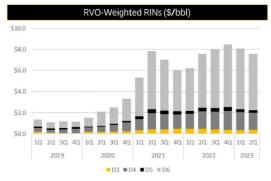
Source: EIA 12

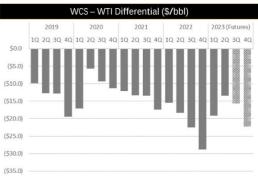
# **Constructive Macro Environment**









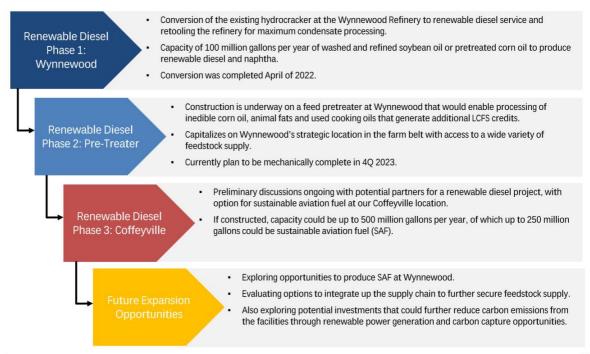


Source: MarketView as of August 31, 2023

# Growing Focus on Renewable Biofuels<sup>(1)</sup>



On February 1, 2023, we completed the transformation and restructuring of our business to segregate our renewable operations.



(1) Projects and phases under consideration and subject to final Board approval, margin environment and other applicable requirements.

# Renewable Diesel Initiatives

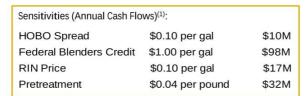


## Wynnewood Phase 1&2 Project Economics

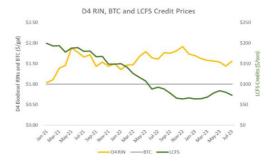
Renewable diesel margins impacted by several factors:

- Crude oil price and spread between ULSD and Soybean oil (HOBO spread)
- Feedstock basis (transportation cost + premium for pretreated material)
- RINs prices (1.7 D4 Biodiesel RINs generated per gallon of renewable diesel produced)
- BTC (\$1/gal credit authorized through 2024)
- LCFS credit prices
  - Carbon Intensity (CI) of feedstock utilized impacts value of LCFS credits

Key Differentiator vs Other Projects: CVR Energy plans to retain the flexibility to return the unit to hydrocarbon processing and/or install another reactor on the diesel hydrotreater to regain lost hydrocarbon processing capacity if dictated by the margin environment and otherwise approved.



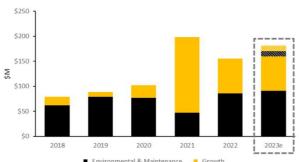


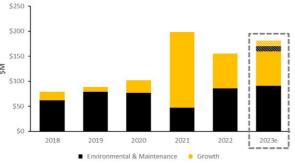


(1) Based on approximately 100 million gallons per year

# Capital Expenditures and Turnarounds

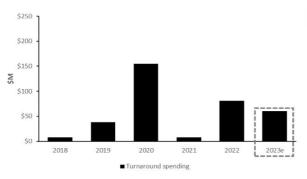






### Wynnewood Phase 1&2 Project Economics

- Environmental and Maintenance spending estimated at \$91MM to \$101MM.
- Growth capex estimated at \$69MM to \$80MM.
  - · Substantially all budgeted growth capital spending for 2023 is related to the PTU project at the Wynnewood



#### 2023 Turnaround spending of \$55MM - \$65MM

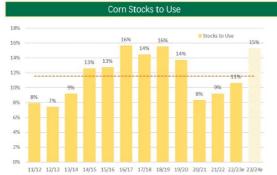
- Coffeyville's turnaround was completed mid-April 2023 with \$40MM of spend in 1Q 2023.
- Wynnewood's next turnaround is scheduled for the spring of 2024 with an estimated cost of \$40MM.

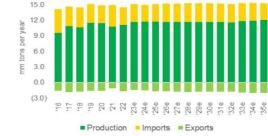


# Stable Trends in Fertilizer Supply & Demand

18.0







- Fertilizers typically represent approximately 15% of farmers' cost structure and significantly improve yields.
- USDA projecting stocks to use ratio for 2023/2024 at approximately 15%.
- Major global nitrogen capacity build cycle largely complete in 2017/2018, and additional tons have been absorbed by the market.
- Reduced global supply of nitrogen fertilizers due to production curtailments in Europe and restrictions on exports from China.
- U.S. has become an exporter of nitrogen fertilizer to Europe.

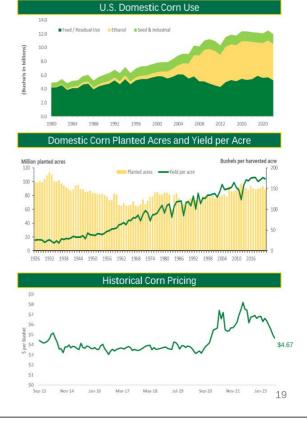
Nitrogen fertilizer pricing has declined recently as a result of lower natural gas prices in the U.S. and Europe and continued imports into the U.S. however supply and demand fundamentals remain favorable.

Source: USDA, Fertecon

# Strong Demand for Corn in the U.S.



- Corn has a variety of uses and applications, including feed grains, ethanol for fuel, and food, seed and industrial (FSI)
- Feed grains
  - ~96% of domestic feed grains are supplied by corn
  - Consumes ~39% of annual corn crop<sup>(1)</sup>
- Ethanol
  - Consumes ~36% of annual corn crop<sup>(1)</sup>
  - Corn demand for 2021 was impacted by the loss of gasoline and ethanol demand as a result of COVID-19
  - Increased export volumes more than offset temporary demand loss from ethanol
- Corn production typically driven more by yield than acres planted
- Nitrogen fertilizer is generally low on the cost curve for farmers

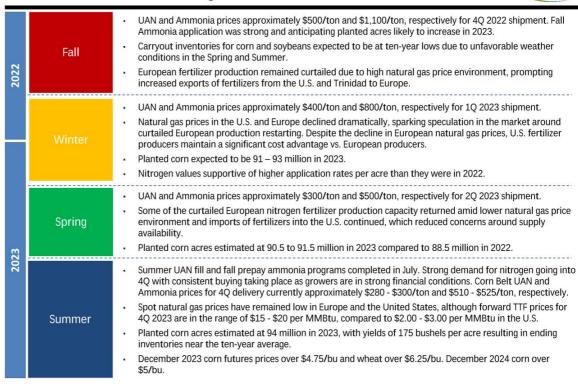


ource: USDA Economic Research Service and USDA WASDE

(1) Based on 2018 – 2022 average.

## Recent Domestic Nitrogen Fertilizer Market Conditions

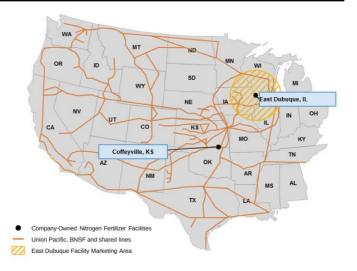




# **Strategically Located Assets**



- Large geographic footprint serving the Southern Plains and Corn Belt regions
- Well positioned to minimize distribution costs and maximize net back pricing
- Rail loading rack at the Coffeyville facility provides significant logistics optionality west of the Mississippi River due to access to both UP and BNSF delivery points
- Production sustainability due to storage capabilities at the plants and offsite locations



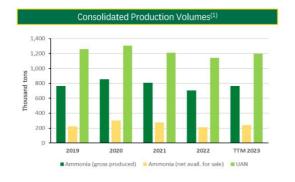
Metric	Coffeyville Facility	East Dubuque Facility			
Current Ammonia / UAN Capacity	1,300 / 3,100 TPD	1,075 / 950 TPD			
LTM 2Q 2023 Ammonia / UAN Production Volumes	2,096 / 3,279 TPD (Consolidated)				
Feedstock	Pet Coke	Natural Gas			
Distribution Methods	Rail <sup>(1)</sup> & Truck	Rail <sup>(2)</sup> , Truck & Barge			

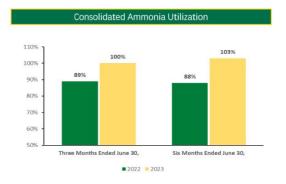
<sup>(1)</sup> Coffeyville Facility carries out railcar distribution via the Union Pacific ("UP") or Burlington Northern Santa Fe ("BNSF") railroad lines.

(2) East Dubuque Facility carries out railcar distribution via the Canadian National Railway Company.

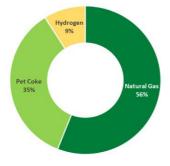
# **Key Operating Statistics**



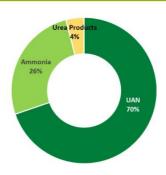




## Consolidated Feedstock Costs(1)



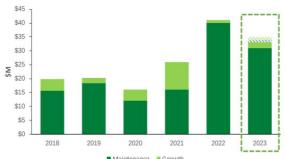


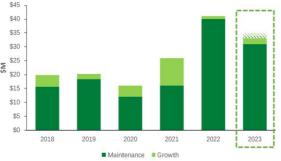


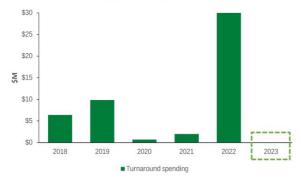
For the twelve months ended June 30, 2023.
 Excludes freight and other.

# Capital Expenditures and Turnaround Expenses







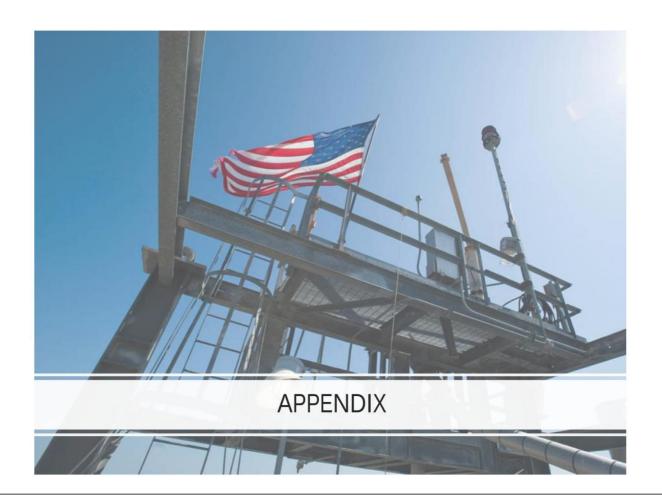


### 2023 Total Capex budget of \$33MM - \$35MM

- · Environmental and Maintenance spending estimated at \$31MM - \$32MM.
- Growth capex estimated at \$2MM \$3MM.

### 2023 No Turnaround spending planned

- Coffeyville and East Dubuque planned turnarounds were completed on schedule and on budget in 3Q 2022 with \$12MM and \$22MM of expenditures, respectively.
- No planned turnarounds scheduled in 2023 or 2024.



## Non-GAAP Financial Measures



Adjusted EBITDA – EBITDA adjusted for certain significant non-cash items and items that management believes are not attributable to or indicative of our on-going operations or that may obscure our underlying results and trends.

Direct Operating Expenses per Throughput Barrel represents direct operating expenses for the Company's Petroleum segment divided by total throughput barrels during the period, which is calculated as total throughput barrels per day times the number of days in the period.

EBITDA represents net income (loss) before (i) interest expense, net, (ii) income tax expense (benefit) and (iii) depreciation and amortization expense.

Refining Margin represents the difference between the Company's Petroleum segment net sales and cost of materials and other.

Refining Margin adjusted for Inventory Valuation Impact represents Refining Margin adjusted to exclude the impact of current period market price and volume fluctuations on crude oil and refined product inventories purchased in prior periods and lower of cost or net realizable value adjustments, if necessary. The Company records its commodity inventories on the first-in-first-out basis. As a result, significant current period fluctuations in market prices and the volumes it holds in inventory can have favorable or unfavorable impacts on its refining margins as compared to similar metrics used by other publicly-traded companies in the refining industry.

Refining Margin and Refining Margin adjusted for Inventory Valuation Impact, per Throughput Barrel represents Refining Margin and Refining Margin adjusted for Inventory Valuation Impacts divided by the total throughput barrels during the period, which is calculated as total throughput barrels per day times the number of days in the period.

Note: Due to rounding, numbers presented within this section may not add or equal to numbers or totals presented elsewhere within this document.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures



(In USD Millions

CVR Energy, Inc.	2	2019	2020	2	2021	2022	30	2022	40	2022	10	2023	20	2023	TTM	1
Net Income (loss)	\$	362	\$ (320)	\$	74	\$ 644	\$	80	\$	172	\$	259	\$	168	\$ 6	79
Add: Interest expense and other financing costs, net of interest income		102	130		117	85		19		18		18		16	71	
Add: Income tax expense (benefit)		129	(95)		(8)	157		7		50	56			44	157	
Add: Depreciation and amortization		297	278		279	288	75			73	68		72		288	
EBITDA	\$	880	\$ (7)	\$	462	\$ 1,174	\$	181	\$	313	\$	401	\$	300	\$ 1,1	.95
Revaluation of RFS liability		16	59		63	135		38		26		(56)		2	10	į
Gain on marketable securities		-	(34)		(81)	1.0		-		-		-		-	-	
Unrealized (gain) loss on derivatives		(14)	9		(16)	5		(20)		10		(31)		19	(22	2)
Inventory valuation impacts, (favorable) unfavorable		(43)	58		(127)	(24)		114		39		20		26	199	
Goodwill impairment		-	41			-		-		-		-		-	-	
Call Option Lawsuits settlement		*	-			79		-				-		-	-	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	839	\$ 126	\$	301	\$ 1,369	\$	313	\$	388	\$	334	\$	347	\$ 1,3	82

#### Petroleum Segmen

(In USD Millions, except per bbl data)

Refining Margin per throughput barrel	30	Q 2022	40	Q 2022	10	2023	20	Q 2023	TTM		
Throughput (bpd)	2	201,657	2	220,689		96,494	20	01,075	204,205		
Refining margin	\$	307	\$	348	\$	411	\$	333	\$	1,399	
Divided by: total throughput (mm bbls)		19		20		18	_	18		75	
Refining margin per throughput barrel	\$	16.56	\$	17.14	\$	23.24	\$	18.21	\$	18.65	
Inventory valuation impacts	\$	107	\$	41	\$	12	\$	21	\$	181	
Refining margin, excluding inventory valuation impacts		414		389		423		354		1,580	
Divided by: total throughput (mm bbls)		19	_	20		18	_	18	_	75	
Refining margin, excluding inventory valuations impacts, per throughput barrel	\$	22.34	\$	19.17	\$	23.91	\$	19.38	\$	21.00	
Direct Operating Expense per throughput barrel	30	Q 2022	40	Q 2022	10	2023	20	Q 2023		TTM	
Direct operating expenses	\$	103	\$	112	\$	104	\$	100	\$	419	
Divided by: total throughput (mm bbls)	-	19	7	20		18	1	18	1	75	
Direct operating expenses ber total throughput barrel	\$	5.53	\$	5.52	\$	5.90	\$	5.46	\$	5.59	

Note: All amounts on this slide are adjusted for the turnaround accounting change effective in 10 2019. These amounts are unaudited

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures



(In USD Millions)																				
VR Partners, LP		2019		2020		2021		2022		3Q 2022		2022	1Q	2023	2Q	2023	-	ΤМ		
Net Income (loss)	\$	(35)	\$	(98)	\$	78	\$	287	\$	(20)	\$	95	\$	102	\$	60	\$	237		
$\label{prop:eq:and-other-financing} \textbf{Add: Interest expense and other financing costs, net of interest income}$		62		63		61	\$	34	8		8		7		7		30			
Add: Depreciation and amortization	_	80	_	76		74		82	22		19		19		15		20		20 7	
EBITDA	\$	107	\$	41	\$	213	\$	403	\$	10	\$	122	\$	124	\$	87	\$	343		
Goodwill impairment	_	-	_	41_	_				_	-						-		-		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	107	\$	82	\$	213	\$	403	\$	10	\$	122	\$	124	\$	87	\$	343		

# 2023 Estimated Capital Expenditures

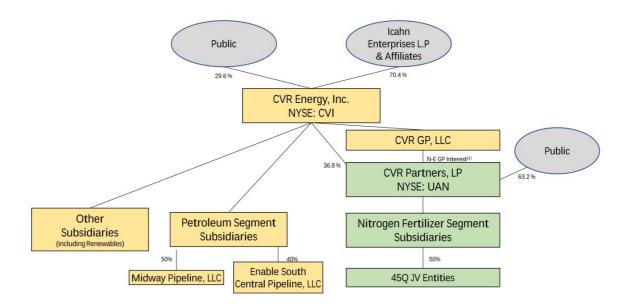


			20	22 Actual			2023 Estimate													
								Mainte	enan	ce	Total									
	Main	tenance	(	Growth		Total		Low		High		Low		High		Low		High		
Petroleum	\$	84	\$	2	\$	86	\$	89	\$	98	\$	22	\$	25	\$	111	\$	123		
Renewables (1)		2		67		69		2		3		47		55		49		58		
Nitrogen Fertilizer		40		1		41		31		32		2		3		33		35		
Other		7		-		7		7		9		-		-		7		9		
Total	\$	133	\$	70	\$	203	\$	129	\$	142	\$	71	\$	83	\$	200	\$	225		

<sup>(1)</sup> Renewables reflects spending on the Wynnewood Refinery's renewable feedstock pretreater project. As of June 30, 2023, Renewables does not meet the definition of a reportable segment a defined under Accounting Standards Codification Tonic 280.

## Simplified Organizational Structure<sup>(1)</sup>





- (1) Ownership is 100% unless otherwise noted (2) Non-Economic General Partner Interest ("N-E GP Interest")